

## Session 25 (Reference Stress Solutions) – Homework

Last Update: 23/10/14

### Mentor Guide Questions

Provide written answers to questions 2.3, 2.4, 2.5, 2.6 and 4.5

### Numerical Questions

1) A flush branch in a pipe made of a creep ductile material has dimensions:-

Main:  $D_o = 230\text{mm}$ ,  $D_i = 180\text{mm}$ ;

Branch:  $d_o = 130\text{mm}$ ,  $d_i = 100\text{mm}$

without reinforcement. It is subject to an internal pressure of 160 Barg and the following moments,

Across the section through the main:  $M_x = 40\text{ kNm}$ ;  $M_y = 35\text{ kNm}$ ;  $M_z = 35\text{ kNm}$

Across the section through the branch:  $m_x = 10\text{ kNm}$ ;  $m_y = 5\text{ kNm}$ ;  $m_z = 5\text{ kNm}$ ,

where  $m_x$ ,  $m_y$  represent the transverse moments and  $m_z$  the torque.

Find the rupture reference stress using the inverse code method.

2) In (1) what would the rupture reference stress be if the feature were a trunnion with the same dimensions and loads?

3) Optional extra question: Is the branch in (1) code compliant (say to BS1113), assuming a time-dependent (i.e., creep limited) design stress of  $f = 90\text{MPa}$ ?